

STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES AND PLAN OF CORRECTION	(X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER: 105447	(X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION A. Building B. Wing	(X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED 01/23/2025
NAME OF PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER Bedrock Rehabilitation and Nursing Center at West		STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE 1851 Elkcam Blvd Deltona, FL 32725	

For information on the nursing home's plan to correct this deficiency, please contact the nursing home or the state survey agency.

(X4) ID PREFIX TAG	SUMMARY STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES (Each deficiency must be preceded by full regulatory or LSC identifying information)
<p>F 0600</p> <p>Level of Harm - Minimal harm or potential for actual harm</p> <p>Residents Affected - Few</p>	<p>Protect each resident from all types of abuse such as physical, mental, sexual abuse, physical punishment, and neglect by anybody.</p> <p>**NOTE- TERMS IN BRACKETS HAVE BEEN EDITED TO PROTECT CONFIDENTIALITY** 42442</p> <p>Based on interviews, record review, and facility policy review, the facility failed to protect the residents' right to be free from physical and verbal abuse for two (Residents #2 and #4) of four residents reviewed for abuse, out of a total sample of 7 residents. Resident #2 was physically hit by a staff member after the staff member reacted to being hit by the resident in the shower. Resident #4 was verbally abused by a staff member while the resident was in the process of taking a shower.</p> <p>The findings include:</p> <p>1. Review of the medical record for Resident #2 revealed an admitted [DATE]. His diagnoses included type 2 diabetes mellitus (DM) with diabetic neuropathy, hyperlipidemia, high blood pressure (HTN), anxiety disorder, depression and low back pain.</p> <p>Review of the Admission Medicare 5-day minimum data set (MDS) still in progress with an assessment reference date (ARD) of 1/14/25, revealed Resident #2 had a brief interview for mental status (BIMS) score of 1 out of a possible 15 points, indicating severe cognitive impairment. Rejection of care or wandering behaviors were not exhibited.</p> <p>On 1/23/25 at 10:50 am, Resident #2 was observed in his room, dressed and lying in bed. A bruise and dry scab was observed on his right elbow. He appeared confused and mumbled when asked about his bruised elbow.</p> <p>Review of physician orders for Resident #2 dated 1/7/25 revealed Buspirone 5 milligrams (mg) three times (TID) a day for anxiety, Trileptal 150 mg three times a day for mood, Trazadone 50 mg at bedtime for depression, Melatonin 5 mg -2 tablets at bedtime for insomnia, Gabapentin 800 mg two times a day (BID) for neuropathic pain and amlodipine 10 mg daily (QD) for HTN.</p> <p>Review of the nursing progress notes for Resident #2 dated 1/10/25, noted that Certified Nursing Assistant (CNA) called the nurse into the shower room to report resident had slid out of the shower chair onto the floor. Resident had become combative and resistive to care and slid down. Resident transferred via mechanical lift to wheelchair, skin assessed, redness to his back, no open areas, physician and family notified.</p> <p>(continued on next page)</p>

Any deficiency statement ending with an asterisk (*) denotes a deficiency which the institution may be excused from correcting providing it is determined that other safeguards provide sufficient protection to the patients. (See instructions.) Except for nursing homes, the findings stated above are disclosable 90 days following the date of survey whether or not a plan of correction is provided. For nursing homes, the above findings and plans of correction are disclosable 14 days following the date these documents are made available to the facility. If deficiencies are cited, an approved plan of correction is requisite to continued program participation.

LABORATORY DIRECTOR'S OR PROVIDER/SUPPLIER REPRESENTATIVE'S SIGNATURE	TITLE	(X6) DATE
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<p>F 0600</p> <p>Level of Harm - Minimal harm or potential for actual harm</p> <p>Residents Affected - Few</p>	<p>Review of a social service note for Resident #2 dated 1/10/25, indicated that the abuse coordinator was notified that the resident became combative during care. He struck CNA in the stomach/face. CNA in reflex grabbed hand of resident and grazed the left side of his face/ear with the other hand. No visible injuries noted.</p> <p>Review of a behavior note for Resident #2 dated 1/10/25, indicated that he remained in a wheelchair all night long. He was encouraged to go to bed but would not. Behavior notes from 1/12/25- 1/22/25 noted residents behaviors of resisting care and hitting staff during care.</p> <p>Review of a social service note for Resident #2 dated 1/15/25, noted that he had multiple episodes of resisting care.</p> <p>Review of the care plan for Resident #2 initiated on 1/8/25 revealed resident is resistive to care related to adjustment to nursing home. Dementia does not allow staff to change him, hits and kicks and punches at staff - holds on to other residents wheelchair and does not understand interactions. Resident #2 was also care planned for potential to be physically aggressive related to anger and poor impulse control.</p> <p>On 1/23/25 at 1:45 pm, an interview was conducted with CNA F who was familiar with Resident #2. She stated that she had assisted other staff caring for Resident #2. She explained that he was combative, and required total care for activities of daily living, but can feed himself with supervision. She added resident is confused and cannot make needs know. She mentioned that when she was assisting Resident #2 yesterday, he held her hand and would not let go. She calmly got the resident to release her hand without incident. She stated the resident needs redirection and reapproaching to get care done and at times it takes several attempts. She added that staff should not force him to get the care. When asked if she had received training on dealing with combative residents. She said, I have been her for [AGE] years and I have received a lot of education, but I cannot remember specific training.</p> <p>During an interview with Licensed Practical Nurse (LPN B) on 1/23/25 at 2:15 pm, she stated that on 1/10/25, she heard yelling from the shower room. Shortly thereafter, Patient Care Attendant (PCA C) came to the nursing station and asked if she was the assigned nurse to Resident #2 because the resident was on the floor in the shower room. Upon entering the shower room, the resident was seated on the floor next to the shower chair. Some bruises were noted on the assessment. Resident #2 could not explain what happen and was still anxious and agitated. She asked CNA A (Assigned CNA) to get a Hoyer lift to assist getting the resident back on the chair. During this time, she asked PCA C what happened. The CNA told her that the resident became combative and punched CNA A in the stomach. PCA C reported that she witnessed CNA, A react and made contact with Resident #2 with an open hand on the ear. PCA C stated that she had asked CNA A to stop giving him a shower as the resident was combative, but she did not listen. When CNA A returned and asked what happened, she stated the resident was combative, but she wanted to clean him up because he was soiled. She added that as she was bending down to clean the resident, he punched her in the stomach and out of reflect, she hit him on the side of his ear. She reported the incident to the abuse coordinator.</p> <p>2. Review of the medical record for Resident #4 revealed an admitted [DATE]. His diagnoses included metabolic encephalopathy, muscle wasting and atrophy, depression, gout, need for assistance with personal care, gastroparesis, type II diabetes mellitus, diverticulosis of large intestine and inflammatory liver disease.</p> <p>(continued on next page)</p>		

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<p>F 0600</p> <p>Level of Harm - Minimal harm or potential for actual harm</p> <p>Residents Affected - Few</p>	<p>Review of the quarterly MDS with ARD of 12/20/24, revealed Resident #4 had a BIMS score of 15, indicating cognitively intact, with no behaviors noted. He required partial/moderate assistance with showering and personal hygiene and was totally dependent with toileting and transfer. The assessment indicated that he was frequently incontinent of urine and bowel.</p> <p>On 1/23/25 at 2:45 pm, an interview was conducted with Resident #4. When he was asked about the incident that happened in the shower room. He explained that the CNA E had an attitude from the time she was beginning his shower. He said that it was around 11:00 am and lunch time is around 11:30 am (his shower takes 30-45 minutes). CNA E came to get him to the shower and she said, it's almost time for lunch and I won't be dealing with you stupid cracker shitting in here because I'm not going to be cleaning it up. CNA E walked out of the shower obtained a plastic bag and placed it under the shower chair. CNA E then told him that she was an agency staff and there was nothing he could do as she would find a job somewhere else. Resident #4 stated that he felt bad and defeated and did not tell anyone at the time. The next day when he saw a familiar face (did not recall who) he told her what happened and she asked him to report it, and that's when he went to front office to report it. He continued to state that the agency staff did not seem to care and were always in hurry while providing care</p> <p>Review of the physician orders for Resident #4 dated 9/18/24 revealed furosemide (Lasix) 40 mg daily for fluid retention, duloxetine 60 mg daily for depression, and trazadone 50 mg at bedtime for depression.</p> <p>On 1/23/25 at 2:56 pm, an interview was conducted with the Social Services Assistant (SSA). She stated that on 1/21/25, Resident #4 came to the front office and stated that the CNA who was assigned to him the previous day was rude. He told her that the CNA said , You cannot Shit here cracker. She stated she helped the resident write the report and handed it to the Social Service Director (SSD). She confirmed that Resident #4 was alert and oriented x4 and was able to make needs know.</p> <p>On 1/23/25 at 3:00 pm, an interview was conducted with the Administrator. She explained that she was new to the facility and the investigation for Resident #2 was ongoing at the time of her hire. She went on to say the resident was combative during care. However, CNA A who was assigned to Resident #2 confirmed that she forced resident to the shower to clean him up as he was soiled. In the shower Resident #2 hit the CNA on the stomach and out of reflex the CNA grazed Resident #2 on the side of the face near his ear. She stated that the CNA was suspended after the allegation and abuse training initiated related to resident rights - Right to refuse care. The allegation of abuse was substantiated. When asked about Resident #4's abuse concerns. The administrator explained that CNA E was providing a shower. When the resident was in the shower, he had a tendency of having the bowel movement during shower. CNA E told him that he was not going to shit there and called him a cracker. She continued to state that the CNA was an agency CNA and would not be returning to the facility. When asked for the agency staff training and competency, she confirmed that the training could not be obtained. When asked about the training for Dementia and Alzheimer's training/behavior management training for CNA A prior to the incident. She confirmed that the training could not be found. She also confirmed that the facility had not conducted any training or in-service on Dementia and Alzheimer's training/behavior management after the incident with Resident #2.</p> <p>Review of the facility's policy titled, Abuse, Neglect, Exploitation, Misappropriation, Mistreatment, Injury Of Unknown Source And Investigations, effective 04/01/2022 and no revision date revealed the following:</p> <p>(continued on next page)</p>		

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<p>F 0600</p> <p>Level of Harm - Minimal harm or potential for actual harm</p> <p>Residents Affected - Few</p>	<p>PURPOSE: It will be the policy of this facility honor residents' rights and to address with employees the seven (7) components regarding mistreatment, abuse, neglect, misconduct, injuries of unknown source, involuntary seclusion, corporal punishment, misappropriation of resident property or funds, or use of physical or chemical restraint not required to treat the resident's symptoms in accordance with Federal Law.</p> <p>DEFINITIONS:</p> <p>Abuse is the willful infliction of injury, unreasonable confinement, intimidation, or punishment with resulting physical harm, pain or mental anguish. Abuse also includes the deprivation by an individual, including a caretaker, of goods or services that are necessary to attain or maintain physical, mental, and psychosocial well-being. Instances of abuse of all residents, irrespective of any mental or physical condition, cause physical harm, pain or mental anguish. It includes verbal abuse, sexual abuse, physical abuse, and mental abuse including abuse facilitated or enabled through the use of technology (mental abuse including, but not limited to, abuse that is facilitated or caused by nursing home staff taking or using photographs or recordings in any manner that would demean or humiliate a resident). Willful, as used in this definition of abuse, means the individual must have acted deliberately, not that the individual must have intended to inflict injury or harm.</p> <p>TRAINING:</p> <p>a. Training of employees will be through the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Orientation program ii. Ongoing in-service training iii. Annually and more often if needed iv. One-to-one counseling when identified v. Indicators to identify staff burnout <p>b. Training will focus on the following topics:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Recognizing abuse, neglect, and misappropriation of resident property ii. Steps on how to report including to whom and when. iii. How to protect residents, staff, and others from immediate danger iv. Signs of and intervention techniques to be used with residents having aggressive behavior or catastrophic reaction. v. How to recognize the signs of burnout, frustration, and stress in self and co-workers. vi. Employees' responsibility upon witnessing neglect, or misappropriation of property. <p>(continued on next page)</p>		

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